

## **OVERVIEW**

#### **6G VS. SECURITY CHALLENGES**



### 6G is changing of Architectures

- Significant diversity and complexity: Cellular, Cell-less, Edge, IoT, 3D, Public, Hybrid, Private, Mesh, highly distributed D2D/V2V, Adhoc, Vertical specific architectures and <u>Regulations</u>, Distributed Ledger Technologies, Quantum-based architectures, Cyber-Physical...
- Service orientation
- Digital Twins, Massive remote management/monitoring/sensing
- **—** ...
- Change of Usages
  - ICT + OT + AI → Systems & Services
  - Up to Mission Critical & Human Centric
- 6G new technologies

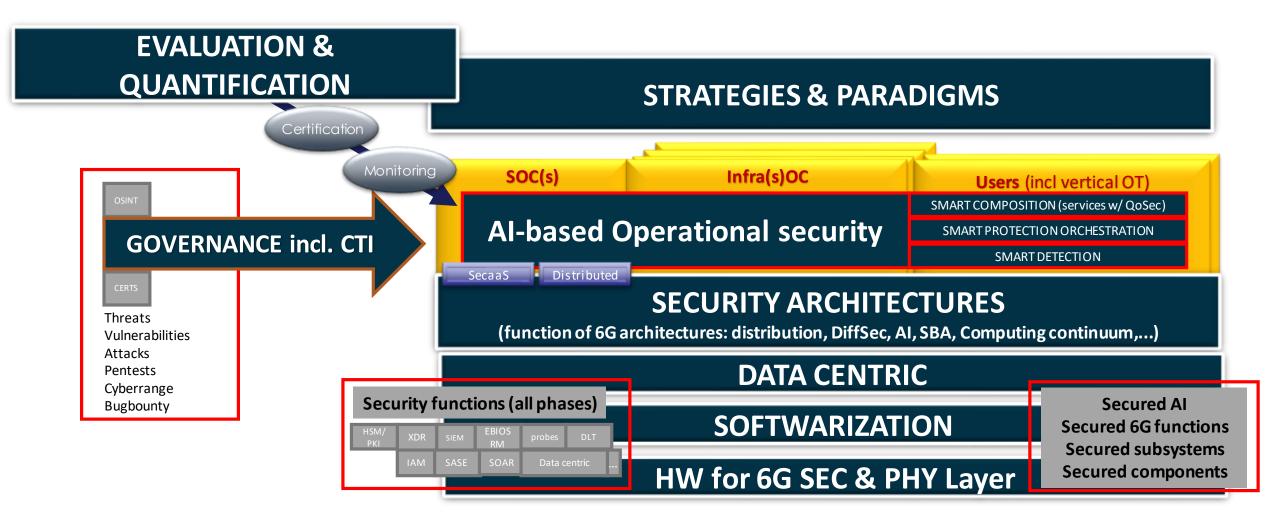
Risks ever growing Attacks with exponential growth

- New Attack Surface
- Unprecedented attacks
- Unprecedented complexity
- Unprecedented fragmentation
  - Unprecedented dynamics
  - Unprecedented expectations

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#### **OVERVIEW**





# **CORPUS**

#### **6G SECURITY ARCHITECTURES**



- Security Distributions in 6G Architectures
  - As a function of overall 6G architectures, E2E, Multi-X, E2E policies management (incl. users!), Root of Trust, DT integration
- Differentiated 6G Security
  - No "one size fit all", as a function of tenant & regulation policies, priority & precedence mechanisms
- Secure Artificial Intelligence (statistical, hybrid) for 6G
  - 6G-AI models security toolbox (full life cycle), xAI
- Human-Centric Multi-Agent & Federative Learning
  - Secure w/ privacy preserving, adversarial attacks risks, the federated approaches incl. close-to-the-source monitoring and Multi Agents
- Service-Based Architectures
  - SSLA & SecaaS integration
- Security in the Computing Continuum
  - Secure AI and coordination in the computing architecture

#### STRATEGIES AND PARADIGM SHIFT



- Beyond perimetric strategies
  - Actual Zero Trust w/ confidential computing, Deception, MTD, Spatial data fragmentation,...
- Black-Boxes and new attack Tolerant Architectures
  - Countemeasure and mitigation ensuring overall security levels w/ untrusted areas
- Recovery strategies
  - · Priorities, precedence, graceful remediation
- Per vertical specific security profile
  - Covering various specific requirements dimensions of security for verticals i.e. synchro, formal proof etc...

#### DATA CENTRIC SECURITY IN 6G



- Intra-6G (All type) Data Protection
  - PQC, SWAP constraints, BC, GDPR anomaly detection,...
- Intra-6G Data Processing
  - Including sticky policies, MPC, FHE, HW binfing,..
- Data powering 6G AI
  - CIA, inter-domain, ZKP usage,...abnormal data (biaised) detection
- Data security (CIA) in relation to exogenous impacts

• In particular in sensing/com context but as secure enabler for DT in general

#### **HW FOR 6G SECURITY & PHY LAYER ISSUES**



- Network Security Hardware
  - root of trust distribution (full life cycle), sec off loading, secret elements management,...
- Securing (new) Network Elements
  - LIS/RIS, clocks, flexible HW, supply chain **assurnace**
- Bearer protection

• Anti-jamming, intentional source of light, authentication, IMSI catcher, ...

#### **SOFTWARIZATION**



- 6G Safe Code life cycle
  - Al attack surface via code, whole life cyxcle issues (updates, upgrades), forensic
- Full Security for 6G virtualization
  - Securing key components (orchestrators, PDP/PEP;...), performance issues
- Virtualized Security Functions
  - Scalability for crypto, knowledge sharing for xDR

#### **AI-BASED OPERATIONAL SECURITY**



- Security Policy Life Cycle
  - Intent-based where formal proof is sometime needed!
- Zero touch, autonomic and multi-agent
  - Towards true adaptive, DT for reasoning and validation, cooperative holistic security
- Root cause and Identification

#### **QUANTIFICATION & EVALUATION**



- Quality of Security (QoSec) and relation to Security Service Level Attributes (SSLA)
- Continuous assessment of security conformance along life cycle
  - E2E provable composition & incremental methodologies
  - Plateforms and data sets/lakes
- Economic and Societal impacts, liabilities
  - Bridging 6G security capabilities with societal impact at large using quantification

#### **GOVERNANCE**



- Building Cooperative response to incident
- Private/public cooperation for a 6G CTI



### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION